

## THE GAZETTE.

MONDAY MORNING, APRIL 1, 1881.

Population of the United States and Territories.

INTERESTING COMPARISONS.

The eighth census of the United States, taken in the month of June of last year, has been officially ascertained and made public. Compared with the last census, taken in June, 1850, it shows the following aggregate results in the several States and Territories:

1850.	1880.	Free pop'n.	1850.	1880.	Free pop'n.
Slave	3,242,437	3,242,437	Slave	3,242,437	3,242,437
Total	2,291,878	2,291,878	Total	2,291,878	2,291,878

The free population has, since 1850, increased 7,480,537, and the slaves 748,488. Total increase in ten years \$2,282,025,000.

The following summary gives the free and slave population of each State; the representation in the next Congress, and the losses and gains in the congressional representation in the several States, together with the geographical divisions of the country, the increase and decrease of population in each, and other interesting facts, for which we are indebted to the New York Tribune:

States.	1850.	1880.	Rep's.	Loss.	Gain.
Maine	252,761	288,279	1	0	0
New Hampshire	237,976	280,422	2	0	0
Vermont	237,976	280,422	2	0	0
Massachusetts	694,341	1,221,085	10	1	0
Rhode Island	147,436	174,021	4	0	0
Connecticut	272,541	315,391	5	0	0
Total	2,291,878	3,040,205	25	1	0

Gain in ten years, 407,185, or 15 per cent.

By the new ratio for representation, New England loses four members of Congress. Vermont has stood still, showing only 996 increase in ten years, or less than one-fifth of one per cent. Maine grows only 46,107, or less than eight, or a little more than two and a-half per cent. This shows that the agricultural population of these old regions migrates rapidly to the more fruitful soil and temperate climate of the West. In the manufacturing sections of New England, especially in the villages, the growth has been much greater. Massachusetts grows 257,541, or about twenty-four per cent. Rhode Island, 27,476, or 19 per cent. Connecticut, 89,357, nearly 25 per cent.

States.	1850.	1880.	Rep's.	Loss.	Gain.
New York	2,291,878	3,040,205	25	1	0
New Jersey	480,511	624,041	10	0	0
Pennsylvania	2,291,878	3,040,205	25	1	0
Total	2,291,878	3,040,205	25	1	0

Gain in ten years 1,506,972, or 261 per cent.

New York holds her pre-eminence as the Empire State, increasing since 1850 790,148, nearly 26 per cent. Pennsylvania increases 504,440, or nearly 26 per cent, the same as New York. New Jersey 182,240, or 37 per cent—the largest growth of any of the old States.

States.	1850.	1880.	Rep's.	Loss.	Gain.
Ohio	1,291,878	1,291,878	10	0	0
Indiana	988,416	1,226,454	11	0	0
Illinois	1,291,878	1,291,878	10	0	0
Wisconsin	266,221	774,478	6	0	0
Iowa	122,214	674,815	5	0	0
Minnesota	50,571	1,040,415	3	0	0
Kansas	167,110	1,040,415	3	0	0
Total	4,221,541	7,040,891	41	12	0

Gain in ten years 3,149,345, or about 67 per cent.

These States lose 4 and gain 12 representatives. Ohio, the oldest, gains 559,279, or 18 per cent. Michigan, 351,458, almost 90 per cent. Indiana, 362,037, nearly 37 per cent. Illinois more than doubles, her increase being 860,283, or more than 101 per cent. Wisconsin grows 470,482, or 154 per cent. Iowa gains 482,734, or 231 per cent. Minnesota and Kansas need no comparison, as they are entirely new States.

States.	1850.	1880.	Rep's.	Loss.	Gain.
California	92,597	369,015	5	0	0
Oregon	16,744	122,414	1	0	0
Total	109,341	491,429	6	0	0

Gain in 10 years 326,588, or nearly 310 per cent.

California gains 287,418, over 310 per cent. Oregon 20,170, or 308 per cent.

States.	1850.	1880.	Rep's.	Loss.	Gain.
Colorado	10,415	34,137	1	0	0
Idaho	1,291,878	1,291,878	10	0	0
Montana	1,291,878	1,291,878	10	0	0
Washington	1,291,878	1,291,878	10	0	0
New Mexico	1,291,878	1,291,878	10	0	0
Utah	1,291,878	1,291,878	10	0	0
Total	7,201,717	21,252,212	140,751	0	0

The entire population and increase in the free States is summed up in the following figures:

States.	1850.	1880.	Rep's.	Loss.	Gain.
Total	15,414,729	18,804,919	549,000	0	0
Total free	13,527,446	19,117,911	529,665	0	0

The increase in all the free States is not quite 414 per cent. There are 29 slaves in Utah, 14 in New Mexico, and 10 in Nebraska, in the above figures.

States.	1850.	1880.	Rep's.	Loss.	Gain.
Delaware	56,242	62,290	1	0	0
Maryland	282,469	282,469	10	0	0
North Carolina	380,419	528,548	10	0	0
Kentucky	262,228	282,469	10	0	0
Missouri	262,228	282,469	10	0	0
Arkansas	102,228	282,469	10	0	0
Total	1,602,216	1,602,216	60	0	0

Gain in slaves for 10 years, 190,001, or not quite 14 per cent. Gain in free population 1,290,376, or 28 per cent. In Delaware and Maryland, slaves have decreased considerably. Virginia shows but 18,000 more. Kentucky only 10,000 more to her free, and 28,000 only to her slaves. Tennessee adds 70,000 free and 35,000 slaves. North Carolina 50,000 free and 3,000 slaves.

States.	1850.	1880.	Rep's.	Loss.	Gain.
South Carolina	282,469	282,469	10	0	0
Georgia	282,469	282,469	10	0	0
Florida	282,469	282,469	10	0	0
Alabama	282,469	282,469	10	0	0
Mississippi	282,469	282,469	10	0	0
Louisiana	282,469	282,469	10	0	0
Texas	282,469	282,469	10	0	0
Total	2,000,872	2,000,872	80	0	0

These States gain in 20 years 4,967,541 free, and 2,000,872 slaves.

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The summary of the returns for all the slave States, and including the District of Columbia, is as follows:

1850.	1880.	Free pop'n.	1850.	1880.	Free pop'n.
Slave	3,242,437	3,242,437	Slave	3,242,437	3,242,437
Total	2,291,878	2,291,878	Total	2,291,878	2,291,878

Gain for slavery in slaves, 750,687, or 23 per cent, in free, 1,891,780, or 20 per cent. Total gain in ten years, 2,642,407, or 271 per cent.

REPRESENTATION IN CONGRESS.

The whole number of Representatives by law fixed at two hundred and thirty-three, who are apportioned among the States respectively, by dividing the number of the free population of the States, to which, in slaveholding States, three-fifths of the slaves is added, by the number two hundred and thirty-three, and the product of such division (rejecting all fractions of a unit) shall be the ratio of representation of the several States; but as the number and amounts of the fractions among so many divisions would, of course, in the aggregate, be sufficient to reduce the number of representatives below the number specified, it was provided that the whole number should be supplied by the largest fractions of an additional member each for its fraction, until the number of two hundred and thirty-three members should be reached.

The next House of Representatives will consist of 134 members from the free States, 50 from the Southern Confederation, and 32 from the Northern Confederation. The second States lose 1 and gain 3 Representatives by this census. The border slave States lose 8 and gain 3 by the same figures. Net loss to all the slave States 6 Representatives, as follows:

Rep's.	Loss.	Gain.	Rep's.	Loss.	Gain.
Alabama	1	0	Mississippi	0	0
Arkansas	1	0	North Carolina	0	0
California	1	0	South Carolina	0	0
Florida	1	0	Texas	0	0
Georgia	1	0	Vermont	0	0
Kentucky	1	0	Virginia	0	0
Louisiana	1	0	Washington	0	0
Maryland	1	0	West Virginia	0	0
Total	12	0	Total	12	0

The free States that lose are, Maine, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Rhode Island and Vermont one each, New York and Pennsylvania two each, and California one. Michigan two, Iowa and Wisconsin three each, and Illinois four—in all 12 net gain one.

CHINA, GLASS AND BATHWARE.

By a special order from the Government, and other arrivals, we have received our FULL FALL SUPPLIES.

CRATES OF QUEENSWARE, of all sizes and grades.

200 CACKLES, cut, pressed, and common GLASS.

8 HOPS, and other packages FRENCH PORCELAIN.

24 BONES Potchard Pine HEADS.

7000 RIBS STEMS, with an assortment of FANCY GOODS.

Ivory handled and Gilt Percha Landed Knives and Britannia frame Candeliers with or without bottles.

With our usual assortment of STAPLE GOODS, also hand and flatware, which we can supply, country merchants, Hotel keepers, and private families, with as complete assortment of GOODS, in our line, as can be found in any other establishment, and at prices which favorably compare with any other.

A full supply of WINDOW GLASS, of all sizes. Superior polished French Looking Glass PLATES, ordered to suit of any dimensions.

THE ALEXANDRIA SHOE FACTORY.

HAVING removed to their new and spacious warehouse, the corner of King and Prince streets, in the city of Alexandria, we are now prepared to receive the patronage of the traveling public, and having been lately repaired and refurnished from garret to cellar, additional facilities are afforded by every comfortable and convenient to be found at any other FIRST-CLASS HOTEL.

A pleasant journey is promised to all who may patronize this house.

Strangers will find at the Steamers and Trains, upon their arrival in this city, polite Porters, and comfortable Conduces, which will convey them immediately to the Hotel. The best market rates are always to be found at this Hotel.

AGRICULTURAL WAREHOUSE.

PLASTER MILL AND FACTORY.

HAVING removed from the old stand on the corner of King and Prince streets, to the new HOUSE, No. 25, King-street, we beg leave to call the attention of farmers to our large and well selected stock of

IMPLEMENTS, SEEDS, AND GUANO.

We are also erecting a PLASTER MILL, (on No. 49, Union street,) where we will soon be able to furnish the

BEST FINE GRAIND WINDSOR PLASTER.

Of our own Importation.

We are also preparing for the manufacture of FARMING IMPLEMENTS.

HALLOTTYPES!! HALLOTTYPES!!

THE LATEST AND GREATEST INVENTION IN THE ART!!

THE undersigned having bought the patent right for this city, offers these PICTURES to the public, and calls attention to the fact that PERFECT GEMS OF LIKENESSES!!

more PERFECT, and DURABLE, and CHEAPER than Oil Paintings, to HALLOTTYPES!!

AMBROTTYPES, and PHOTOGRAPHS.

Taken artistically, and as low, if not lower, than anywhere else. Come and see the HALLOTTYPES!!

ROYAL ST., 24 door from King-st.

PURIFY THE BLOOD—MOFFAT'S VEGETABLE LIFE PILLS AND PHENIX BITTERS.

The life blood is the basis of health, and the most important element in the human system. It is the life blood that gives us our strength, and it is the life blood that gives us our health. It is the life blood that gives us our vitality, and it is the life blood that gives us our energy. It is the life blood that gives us our power, and it is the life blood that gives us our wisdom. It is the life blood that gives us our knowledge, and it is the life blood that gives us our love. It is the life blood that gives us our hope, and it is the life blood that gives us our faith. It is the life blood that gives us our courage, and it is the life blood that gives us our patience. It is the life blood that gives us our perseverance, and it is the life blood that gives us our success. It is the life blood that gives us our happiness, and it is the life blood that gives us our peace. It is the life blood that gives us our joy, and it is the life blood that gives us our contentment. It is the life blood that gives us our satisfaction, and it is the life blood that gives us our fulfillment. It is the life blood that gives us our meaning, and it is the life blood that gives us our purpose. It is the life blood that gives us our direction, and it is the life blood that gives us our goal. It is the life blood that gives us our vision, and it is the life blood that gives us our dream. It is the life blood that gives us our inspiration, and it is the life blood that gives us our motivation. It is the life blood that gives us our passion, and it is the life blood that gives us our drive. It is the life blood that gives us our ambition, and it is the life blood that gives us our determination. It is the life blood that gives us our resolve, and it is the life blood that gives us our strength. It is the life blood that gives us our power, and it is the life blood that gives us our wisdom. 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